

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年秋季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题

2018年1月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细阅读题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为 60 分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — What's your present job?

— _____

A. I am 24 years old.

B. My parents are teachers.

C. I'm a film-maker.

2. — Would you like a glass of wine?

— _____ I don't drink.

A. No, thanks .

B. Yes, please .

C. I don't like it.

3. — Susan , what do you think of my plan?

— _____

A. It's reasonable.

B. It's pleasant.

C. It's possible.

4. — why not dine out together and go to the movies?

— _____

A. You deserve that.

B. Sounds like a good idea.

C. Thank you.

5. — I wonder if you could help me take my suitcase and box onto the car. They are too heavy for me to carry.

— _____

A. It doesn't matter.

B. Certainly, here it is.

C. My pleasure, sir.

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. _____ you busy with the Singles Day?

A. Be

B. Are

C. Will

7. —Which city has _____ population, Beijing, Guiyang or Nanchang?
—Beijing, of course.
A. the largest B. the smallest
C. the most
8. Solar cooking is a _____ cooking method.
A. convenience B. convention
C. convenient
9. He _____ a book when the telephone rang.
A. read B. was reading
C. reads
10. Seldom _____ his wife punish her children for speaking out their own ideas freely.
A. do I see B. have I seen
C. I have seen
11. You know, this bridge _____ Hong Kong, Zhuhai and Macau.
A. comes B. connects
C. likes
12. One day they crossed the _____ bridge behind the palace.
A. old Chinese stone B. Chinese old stone
C. old stone Chinese
13. This article deals with the natural phenomenon which _____ most interesting to everyone.
A. are B. is
C. they are
14. They also have a camera _____ allows you to take and share photos and video.
A. when B. which
C. where
15. Now tell me, how can you separate yourself _____ the other person?
A. with B. out
C. from

16. His parents are present there _____, but their minds are somewhere else.

A. physically

B. apparently

C. psychologically

17. You can ask these experts _____ advice in job hunting?

A. on

B. over

C. for

18. Tony is going camping with _____ boys.

A. little two other

B. two little other

C. two other little

19. Separate passwords for every account make _____ difficult for cyber criminals to hack you.

A. it

B. that

C. what

20. We are all for your suggestion that the trip _____.

A. is to put off

B. was put off

C. be put off

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 1

An ebook (also referred to as an electronic book, eBook, or e-book) is a digital version (版本) of a print book that you download and read. But if you want to read an ebook, you must have an Ebook Reader, which is a kind of free software used by your computer. Make sure you have installed the appropriate Reader before you download your ebook from the Internet. The software allows you to turn the words on the screen into the size you like. It also helps you turn pages and change your viewing options (计算机屏幕上的阅读选择). Ebooks are a fun alternative to regular books. You can download them to any computers and create your own library of hundreds of titles. If you load them onto your portable computer, you can take them with you when you travel. Some ebooks are even interactive! Best of all, when you order an ebook, there is no waiting and no shipping charges. The amount of time it takes to download your ebook depends on the speed of your connection and the size of your ebook.

21. From this passage, we learn that an ebook _____ .
- A. can be found in any library
 - B. can be read directly from the Internet
 - C. can be read when special software is installed
22. The Ebook Reader is used for _____ .
- A. reading an ebook you've downloaded
 - B. turning a print book into a digital version
 - C. downloading an ebook from the Internet
23. From this passage, we can learn that _____ .
- A. you can read an ebook on a laptop when you travel
 - B. you can order an ebook using the Ebook Reader
 - C. the ebooks ordered have to be shipped to you
24. Which of the following statements is TRUE?
- A. An ebook is ordered in the same way as a print book is.
 - B. The size of the words in an ebook cannot be changed.
 - C. The downloading time is decided by the ebook's size.
25. The passage is mainly about _____ .
- A. a better way to download an Ebook
 - B. a new kind of book — the Ebooks
 - C. the new version of Ebooks

26—30 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 2

Housing is the living places for human beings. As the population keeps climbing, people in the city have to face the reality that housing is in short supply. To solve this problem, New York city planners are challenging tradition and starting to design more “micro units”.

Micros, also known as “hostel-style” apartments, usually offer less than 200 square feet (18.5 square meters) in area. Could you imagine living in 150 square feet (14 square meters)? These units usually have only room for a bed, a table mini-fridge and the basic living essentials.

Why is the micro apartment so appealing? The reasons are rather straightforward. It is perfect for single people who don't have a lot of things. It can also meet the need of people who are short on cash but determined to live in their own places.

Micro apartments are very common in cities like Tokyo and Hong Kong, where there are so many people living. Now this tiny housing solution is gaining ground in urban areas in the US and Canada.

The micro apartment is an experiment in simplicity in American culture. So small-scale home life is part of a hot trend in US real estate. Some people are proud of it. Some of them can find the humor and fun in their small places. But not everyone is in favor of the trend.

26. According to the passage, the next big trend in US real estate is _____.

- A. big house
- B. micro apartment
- C. traditional house

27. As the population keeps climbing, people in the city have to face the reality that _____.

- A. housing is in short supply
- B. housing is very sufficient
- C. housing is a luxury goods

28. Why is the micro apartment so appealing?

- A. It meets the need of someone.
- B. It's very strange.
- C. It's excellent.

29. Micro apartments are very common in some cities like _____.

- A. Beijing
- B. London
- C. Tokyo

30. How do people think of the micro apartment?

- A. Everyone likes it very much.
- B. Some people think it's humorous and fun.
- C. Not everyone is in favor of the trend.

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35: 选择正确的译文,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. A beautiful little room with love and happiness is a great place to live.

- A. 一个美丽的小房间,爱和幸福是一个居住的好地方。
- B. 一间充盈爱和幸福的小美屋就是宜居的好地方。
- C. 一个美丽的小房间,爱和幸福是一个伟大的地方住。

32. Solar ovens consist of a system of reflectors and a cooking pot.

A. 太阳能灶是由反射镜及烹饪锅系统组成的。

B. 太阳能灶是一个反射系统和一个烹饪锅。

C. 太阳能灶利用了反射系统和烹饪锅。

33. No wonder I got lost. I was heading in the wrong direction!

A. 怪不得我迷路了,原来是我走错方向了!

B. 不奇怪我迷路了,我面对的是错误的方向!

C. 怪不得我会丢钱包,原来是放错位置了!

34. The Smartphone is getting more attention in the house than the child.

A. 在这个家里,智能手机正在比这孩子得到更多的关注。

B. 在这个家里,孩子更关注智能手机。

C. 孩子在这个家里更关注智能手机。

35. It has a total length of 49.968 km, of which 35.578 km will be built over the sea.

A. 它总长度 49.968 公里,其中 35.578 公里在海上。

B. 它总长度 49.968 公里,其中有 35.578 公里是横跨在海面上的。

C. 它总长度 49.968 公里,其中 35.578 公里在海底。

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017 年秋季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题答题纸

2018 年 1 月

题 号	一	二	三	四	总 分
分 数					

得 分	评卷人

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

得 分	评卷人

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.
15.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.

得 分	评卷人

三、阅读理解 (共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21.
22.
23.
24.
25.

26—30 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

26.

27.

28.

29.

30.

得 分	评卷人

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35:选择正确的译文,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31.

32.

33.

34.

35.

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2017年秋季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2018年1月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. C 2. A 3. A 4. B 5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. B
11. B 12. A 13. B 14. B 15. C
16. A 17. C 18. C 19. A 20. C

三、阅读理解(共40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读下列短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. D 22. C 23. A 24. C 25. B

26—30题:阅读下列短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

26. B 27. A 28. A 29. C 30. C

四、翻译(共计20分,每小题4分)

31—35题:选择正确的译文,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. B 32. A 33. A 34. A 35. B