

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学2020年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 1 试题

2021年1月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细读懂题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为 60 分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下面对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. —I'm so excited to meet you. May I introduce myself to you?

— _____

A. That's right.

B. Sure.

C. You are welcome.

2. —Marry. _____?

—While, what do you want me to do?

A. Can I help you?

B. Where are you?

C. Will you do me a favor?

3. —We'd be pleased if you could join us for dinner.

— _____

A. Not at all.

B. Yes, I'd be pleased to do so.

C. That's good.

4. —Welcome back, Mr. Smith! How about your business trip in Japan?

— _____

A. Don't ask me.

B. Oh, fantastic! Mr. Mark is so satisfied with our project.

C. I don't like the Japanese food.

5. —Haven't seen you for ages, Mike. _____

—Pretty good. Everything goes well.

A. What are you doing?

B. How are you?

C. How is it going?

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分, 每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. The earth _____ around the sun.

A. move

B. moves

C. moved

7. We _____ two railway tickets online this Monday.

A. looked

B. booked

C. took

8. This article deals with the natural phenomenon which _____ most interesting to everyone.

A. are

B. is

C. they are

9. Sun Li _____ her around the building.

A. is putting

B. gets

C. is showing

10. How often _____ to the dentist?

A. you go to

B. do you go

C. do you

11. If he persists _____ awkward questions, then send him to the boss.

A. in asking

B. to ask

C. to be asked

12. Have you filled in the application form _____ your passport yet?

A. in

B. for

C. of

13. The problem of pollution in the city can not be _____ away.

A. washed

B. taken

C. wished

14. Give a brief _____ to the host.

A. introduce

B. introducing

C. introduction

15. The Prize in Economics _____ in 1968, that is, more than half a century ago.

A. has established

B. established

C. was established

16. The job is great in terms of salary. It has its disadvantages, _____.

A. though

B. however

C, even

17. His parents are present there _____, but their minds are somewhere else.

A. physically

B. apparently

C. psychologically

18. I call you.

A. was just going to

B. was just go to

C. is just to

19. I really like that car you _____ and I am thinking of buying it.

A. interviewed

B. talked

C. recommended

20. I have an appointment with Mr. Xie at about 10 o'clock tomorrow morning, but would you please it to sometime next week?

A. complete

B. clarify

C. postpone

三、阅读理解(共计 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 1

London's River Thames has twenty-seven bridges. But Tower Bridge, the first bridge over the Thames as you travel to London from the sea, is the most famous of them all. What makes Tower Bridge so exciting? Why do visitors come from all over the world to see it?

The thing that is surprising about Tower Bridge is that it is open in the middle. It does this to let the big ships through to the Pool of London. If you are lucky enough to see the bridge with its two opening arms high in the air, you will never forget it.

On its north side stands the Tower of London itself. Although they look the same age, the Tower is almost a thousand years old, and Tower Bridge is only about one hundred, it was built in the 1890s. By 1850, everyone agreed that a bridge across the Thames near the Tower was most necessary. But the designers argued about the new bridge for another thirty years. This took so long because they had two big problems.

21. Tower Bridge is _____.
A. about one thousand years old
B. the oldest and the most famous bridge in London
C. the first one you can see when you go from the sea to London
22. The Tower of London is _____.
A. across from the Thames
B. on the north of Tower Bridge
C. in the middle of Tower Bridge
23. Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?
A. You can see the bridge with its two opening arms high in the air at anytime.
B. By 1850 everybody thought it most necessary to have a bridge built across the Thames near the Tower.
C. It took the designers thirty years to argue about the bridge before it was built.
24. The Tower Bridge is open in the middle in order to _____.
A. make it special
B. attract (吸引) more people from the world to see it
C. let the big ship through to the Pool of London
25. When was the Tower Bridge built?
A. A thousand years ago.
B. A hundred years ago.
C. Five thousand years ago.

26—30 题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

Passage 2

The world's longest high-speed railway route, running from Beijing to Guangzhou, has been in operation for a few years. It cuts travel time between the two cities from 22 hours to only 8 hours. With comfortable seats and quiet cabins, this high-speed line offers a pleasant journey for thousands of travelers.

The high speed railway connects Beijing with five provincial capitals. Part of the line, from Zhengzhou to Guangzhou, was in operation before the whole line was connected. The opening of the Beijing to Zhengzhou section has connected the entire line. It covers a total length of 2,298 kilometers.

The Beijing-Guangzhou line connects one third of China's population and more than 40 percent of its economic power. Travelers benefit from the efficient network, and find that their hometowns are not that far away.

As the American publication *Newsweek* puts it: China is now engaged in a “railway revolution”. These 350 kilometer per hour high-speed railway trains have made the country's vast territory “substantially smaller”, and changed the country economically.

26. The world's longest high-speed railway route, running from Beijing to Guangzhou, has been in operation for a few years.

27. It cuts travel time between the two cities from 22 hours to only 6 hours.

28. The opening of the Beijing to Zhengzhou section has linked with the total route.

29. The Beijing-Guangzhou line connects one third of China's population and more than 40 percent of its economic power.

30. These 350 kilometer per hour high-speed railway trains have made the country's vast territory “considerably smaller”, and changed the country economically.

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35:请从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳翻译,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. People who do not have wood must spend large amounts of money on cooking fuel.

- A. 那些没有足够木材的人们得花费大量的钱来烧饭。
- B. 那些没有足够多木材的人们得依靠大量的钱来购买烹饪燃料。
- C. 那些没有足够木材的人们得花费大量的金钱购买烹饪燃料。

32. It has a total length of 49.968 km, of which 35.578 km will be built over the sea.

- A. 它总长度 49.968 公里,其中 35.578 公里在海上。
- B. 它总长度 49.968 公里,其中有 35.578 公里是横跨在海面上的。
- C. 它总长度 49.968 公里,其中 35.578 公里在海底。

33. You can buy almost everything, as long as you as you have access to the Internet and enough money.

- A. 你几乎可以买到所有的东西,和你在网络上的时间一样,并且有足够的钱。
- B. 只要你有机会上网,并且有足够的钱,你几乎可以买到一切。
- C. 只要有网络和足够多的钱,你几乎可以通过网络买到任何东西。

34. China's auto industry will continue to grow in the next decade.

- A. 未来 10 年,中国汽车工业将继续增长。
- B. 未来 20 年,中国汽车工业将继续增长。
- C. 未来 20 年,中国的自动工业将持续增长。

35. I'm not very familiar with Chinese customs formalities.

- A. 我对中国海关的条款结构不太熟悉。
- B. 我对中国的海关通关规则不太熟悉。
- C. 我对中国的习俗和手续不太熟悉。

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座位号

国家开放大学2020年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语 1 试题答题纸

2021年1月

题 号	一	二	三	四	总 分
分 数					

得 分	评卷人

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下面对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.

得 分	评卷人

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分, 每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. 7. 8. 9. 10.
11. 12. 13. 14. 15.
16. 17. 18. 19. 20.

得 分	评卷人

三、阅读理解 (共计 40 分, 每小题 4 分)

21—25 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. 22. 23. 24. 25.

26—30 题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26.

27.

28.

29.

30.

得 分	评卷人

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35:请从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳翻译,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31.

32.

33.

34.

35.

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学2020年秋季学期期末统一考试

理工英语1 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2021年1月

一、交际用语(共计10分,每小题2分)

1—5题:选择正确的语句完成下列对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. B 2. C 3. B 4. B 5. C

二、词汇与结构(共计30分,每小题2分)

6—20题:阅读下面的句子,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. B 8. B 9. C 10. B
11. A 12. B 13. C 14. C 15. C
16. A 17. A 18. A 19. C 20. C

三、阅读理解(共计40分,每小题4分)

21—25题:阅读下列短文,从A、B、C三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

21. C 22. B 23. A 24. C 25. B

26—30题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

26. T 27. F 28. T 29. T 30. T

四、翻译(共计20分,每小题4分)

31—35:请从以下A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳翻译,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. C 32. B 33. C 34. A 35. B