

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018年秋季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题

2019年1月

注 意 事 项

一、将你的学号、姓名及分校(工作站)名称填写在答题纸的规定栏内。考试结束后,把试卷和答题纸放在桌上。试卷和答题纸均不得带出考场。监考人收完考卷和答题纸后才可离开考场。

二、仔细读懂题目的说明,并按题目要求答题。答案一定要写在答题纸的指定位置上,写在试卷上的答案无效。

三、用蓝、黑圆珠笔或钢笔答题,使用铅笔答题无效。

四、考试时间为 60 分钟。

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1—5 题: 选择正确的语句完成下面对话, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. — What's your present job?

— _____

A. I am 24 years old.

B. My parents are teachers.

C. I'm a film-maker.

2. —A: I can put you down for eleven o'clock. Is that OK?

—B: _____

A. How about 3 o'clock in the afternoon?

B. Friday is good.

C. Yes, we could.

3. —I'm going to Hainan for my holiday.

— _____

A. Not at all.

B. Thanks a lot.

C. Have a nice trip!

4. —Have you had a nice journey?

— _____

A. Glad to see you.

B. Yes, we have.

C. How are you?

5. — Thank you for your great help.

— _____

A. It doesn't matter.

B. Certainly, here it is.

C. My pleasure, sir.

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分, 每小题 2 分)

6—20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项, 并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. I'd love to _____ with you my new kitchenware.

A. review

B. share

C. sharp

7. In learning a foreign language, one should first pay attention _____ speaking.

A. to

B. within

C. on

8. You can buy almost everything, _____ you have access to the Internet and enough money.

A. so large as

B. as big as

C. as long as

9. They also have a camera _____ allows you to take and share photos and video.

A. when

B. which

C. where

10. Now tell me, how can you separate yourself _____ the other person?

A. with

B. out

C. from

11. Li Lei is _____ student in our class.

A. tall

B. taller

C. the tallest

12. People who do not have wood must spend large amounts of money _____ cooking fuel.

A. in

B. on

C. of

13. We must find a way to cut prices _____ reducing our profits too much.

A. without

B. despite

C. with

14. The bridge _____ two years ago.

A. built

B. was built

C. is built

15. Let's meet at 7:30 outside the gate of _____.

A. the People's Park

B. the People Park

C. People's Park

16. There _____ a dolphin show in the zoo tomorrow evening.

A. was

B. is going to have

C. is going to be

17. Jamie wants to speak to me in _____ .

A. private

B. privacy

C. primitive

18. Allan is looking forward to _____ you in summer holiday.

A. meet

B. meeting

C. be meeting

19. Not until that day _____ the importance of good manners in a job interview.

A. did I realize

B. I did realize

C. I have realized

20. The market economy is quickly changing people's idea on _____ is accepted.

A. how

B. which

C. what

三、阅读理解(共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 1

In England, people often talk about the weather because they can experience (经历) four seasons in one day. In the morning the weather is warm just like in spring. An hour later black clouds come and then it rains hard. The weather gets a little cold. In the late afternoon the sky will be sunny, the sun will begin to shine, and it will be summer at this time of a day.

In England, people can also have summer in winter, or have winter in summer. So in winter they can swim sometimes, and in summer sometimes they should take warm clothes.

When you go to England, you will see that some English people usually take an umbrella (伞) or a raincoat with them in the sunny morning, but you should not laugh at them.

If you don't take an umbrella or a raincoat, you will regret (后悔) later in the day.

21. Why do people in England often talk about the weather?

A. Because they may have four seasons in one day.

B. Because they often have very good weather.

C. Because the weather is warm just like in spring.

22. From the story we know that when _____ come, there is a heavy rain.

A. sunshine and snow

B. black clouds

C. summer and winter

23. "People can also have summer in winter." Means "it is sometimes too _____ in winter."

A. warm

B. rainy

C. cold

24. In the sunny morning some English people usually take a raincoat or an umbrella with them because _____.

A. their friends ask them to do so

B. it often rains in England

C. they are their favorite things

25. The best title (标题) for this passage would be "_____".

A. Bad Seasons

B. Strange English People

C. The Weather in England

26—30 题: 请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确, 正确的写 "T", 错误的写 "F", 并将答案写在答题纸上。

Passage 2

One of the masterpieces of modern architecture, the fantastic Hangzhou Bay Bridge has been opened to the public since May 2008.

The Bridge is an S-shaped stayed-cable bridge with six lanes in both directions and is linking Ningbo's Cixi county in the south to Jiaxing in the north. It shortens the highway travel distance between Ningbo and Shanghai by 120 kilometers, and reduces the driving time from 4 to 2.5 hours.

It is the longest sea-crossing bridge in the world - 36 kilometers (22 miles) long. This fantastic bridge crossing the Hangzhou Bay is expected to have a 100-year lifespan, and has a price tag of 11.8 billion yuan (US\$ 1.70 billion).

The toll fee is 80 yuan per vehicle. As the bridge has six lanes in both directions, you can be quite sure that you will have a smooth ride.

The speed limit is 100 kilometers / 62 miles.

The first preparations for planning the bridge started a decade ago; close to 600 experts spent nine years on designing the Hangzhou Bay Bridge. Chief Commander of the Bridge Project is Mr Wang Yong. The bridge was linked in 2007 and an opening ceremony was held on 26th June. But the Bridge was first open to the public, almost one year later, after a series of tests and evaluations.

26. The fantastic Hangzhou Bay Bridge has been opened to the public since May 2010.

27. It is the longest sea-crossing bridge in the world - 36 kilometers (22 miles) long.

28. The toll fee is 100 yuan per vehicle.

29. The speed limit is 100 kilometers / 62 miles.

30. Chief Commander of the Bridge Project is Mr. Yang Yong.

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35: 请从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳翻译,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. The Smartphone is getting more attention in the house than the child.

A. 在这个家里,智能手机正在比这孩子得到更多的关注。

B. 在这个家里,孩子更关注智能手机。

C. 孩子在这个家里更关注智能手机。

32. I'd love to share with you my new kitchenware.

- A. 我很喜爱与你分享我的新厨具。
- B. 我很乐意和你分享我的新厨具。
- C. 我很乐意平均分配我的新厨具。

33. It's a great example of treading lightly on the bridge.

- A. 在桥上缓步行走是非常好的体验。
- B. 在桥上交易是很好的体验。
- C. 在桥上轻微的交易是很好的体验。

34. When in doubt, it's best to delete or if appropriate, mark as junk item.

- A. 当有疑问,千万不要删除,或者,如果合适的话,标为垃圾信息。
- B. 一旦有疑问,最好是立刻删除,或者,如果合适的话,标为垃圾信息。
- C. 一旦有疑问,最好是立刻删除,或者,不合适的书签是垃圾。

35. Since the earth looks like a ball, the sun can shine on only half of it at a time.

- A. 太阳一次只能照到它的一半,地球看上去像一个球。
- B. 地球看上去像一个球,太阳一次只能照到它的一半。
- C. 由于地球看上去像一个球,太阳一次只能照到它的一半。

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018 年秋季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题答题纸

2019 年 1 月

题 号	一	二	三	四	总 分
分 数					

得 分	评卷人

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1.
2.
3.
4.
5.

得 分	评卷人

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6.
7.
8.
9.
10.
11.
12.
13.
14.
15.
16.
17.
18.
19.
20.

得 分	评卷人

三、阅读理解 (共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 1

21.
22.
23.
24.
25.

26—30 题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

Passage 2

26. 27. 28. 29. 30.

得 分	评卷人

四、翻译(共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35:请从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳翻译,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. 32. 33. 34. 35.

试卷代号:3894

国家开放大学(中央广播电视大学)2018年秋季学期“开放专科”期末考试

理工英语 1 试题答案及评分标准

(供参考)

2019 年 1 月

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分,每小题 2 分)

1—5 题:选择正确的语句完成下面对话,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

1. C 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. C

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分,每小题 2 分)

6—20 题:阅读下面的句子,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的正确选项,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

6. B 7. A 8. C 9. B 10. C
11. C 12. B 13. A 14. B 15. C
16. C 17. A 18. B 19. A 20. C

三、阅读理解 (共 40 分,每小题 4 分)

21—25 题:阅读下列短文,从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

Passage 1

21. A 22. B 23. A 24. B 25. C

26—30 题:请根据短文内容判断给出的语句是否正确,正确的写“T”,错误的写“F”,并将答案写在答题纸上。

Passage 2

26. F 27. T 28. F 29. T 30. F

四、翻译 (共计 20 分,每小题 4 分)

31—35:请从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳翻译,并将答案序号写在答题纸上。

31. A 32. B 33. A 34. B 35. C